Blissfield Township Lenawee County, Michigan Financial Statements Year Ended March 31, 2024 With Independent Auditor's Report



Independent Auditor's Report

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Trustees Blissfield Township Lenawee County, Michigan

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund, of Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan, as of and for the year ended March 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, and each major fund, of Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan, as of March 31, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position and where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

To the Board of Trustees Blissfield Township Lenawee County, Michigan

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages 4–9 and 24-26 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide me with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

To the Board of Trustees Blissfield Township Lenawee County, Michigan

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Blissfield Township's basic financial statements. The schedule of changes in assets and liabilities for the tax collection fund, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of changes in assets and liabilities for the tax collection fund, are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We also have previously audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, Blissfield Township's basic financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2023, which are not presented with the accompanying financial statements, and we expressed unmodified opinions on the respective financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and each major fund. That audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Blissfield Township's basic financial statements as a whole. The comparative totals for the year ended March 31, 2023, are presented for additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the 2023 basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of those basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the 2023 comparative totals are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements from which they have been derived.

Meredith Francis, CPA, P.C.

Brooklyn, Michigan September 19, 2024

Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the year ended March 31, 2024

As management of Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan, we offer readers of Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2024. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here.

Financial Highlights

- The assets of Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan exceeded its liabilities at the close of the most recent fiscal year \$4,910,726 (net position). Of this amount, \$471,716 (unrestricted net position) may be used to meet the government's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.
- The government's total net position increased \$151,647.
- At the end of the current year, unassigned fund balance for the General Fund was \$471,716 or 65.24 percent of total General Fund expenditures.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan's basic financial statements. Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan's basic financial statements comprise three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements.

Government-wide financial statements. The *government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *statement of net position* presents information on all of Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as *net position*. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the government's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (*governmental activities*) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (*business-type activities*). The governmental activities of Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan include general government, public safety, roads and bridges, and cemetery operations. The business-type activity of Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan includes the sewer system.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 10 - 11 of this report.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the year ended March 31, 2024

Fund financial statements. A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds.

Governmental funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*.

Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan maintains three individual governmental funds. Information is presented in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance for the General Fund, Fire Fund and Road Fund which are considered to be major funds.

Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan adopts an annual appropriated budget for the General Fund, Fire Fund and Road Fund. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for the General Fund, Fire Fund and Road Fund to demonstrate compliance with budget.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 12-13 of this report.

Fiduciary Fund. The Fiduciary Fund is used to account for resources held under tax collection activity. The Fiduciary fund is *not* reflected in the government-wide financial statement.

The basic fiduciary fund financial statement can be found on page 14 of this report.

Notes to the financial statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 15-22 of this report.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the year ended March 31, 2024

Government-wide Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan, assets exceeded liabilities by \$4,910,726 at the close of the most recent fiscal year.

The largest portion of Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan's net position (57.26 percent) reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land, buildings, equipment, infrastructure), less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are *not* available for future spending.

Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan's Net Position

| | Governmental | To | tals | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--|
| | Activities | 2024 | 2023 | | |
| Assets: | | | | | |
| Current assets | \$ 2,166,277 | \$ 2,166,277 | \$ 2,694,358 | | |
| Capital assets | 2,997,126 | 2,997,126 | 2,139,524 | | |
| • | | | | | |
| Total assets | 5,163,403 | 5,163,403 | 4,833,882 | | |
| T + 1 10 | | | | | |
| Liabilities: | 252 677 | 252 677 | 74.002 | | |
| Total liabilities | 252,677 | 252,677 | 74,803 | | |
| Net position: | | | | | |
| Invested in capital assets, net of related debt | 2,812,126 | 2,812,126 | 2,139,524 | | |
| Restricted for: | | | | | |
| Perpetual care | 3,702 | 3,702 | 3,695 | | |
| Fire operations | 758,856 | 758,856 | 694,718 | | |
| Fire equipment | - | - | 476,823 | | |
| Road improvements | 864,326 | 864,326 | 903,670 | | |
| Unrestricted | 471,716 | 471,716 | 540,649 | | |
| | | | | | |
| Total net position | \$ 4,910,726 | \$ 4,910,726 | \$ 4,759,079 | | |
| | | | | | |

The unrestricted net position (\$471,716) may be used to meet the government's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the year ended March 31, 2024

Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan's Change in Net Position

| | | Governmental | | To | tals | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------|------|-----------|--|
| | | | Activities | 2024 | | 2023 | |
| Program revenues: | | | | | | | |
| Charges for service | | \$ | 151,868 | \$ 151,868 | \$ | 135,794 | |
| Operating grants ar | nd contributions | | 8,780 | 8,780 | | - | |
| | Total program revenues | | 160,648 | 160,648 | | 135,794 | |
| General revenues: | | | | | | | |
| Property taxes | | | 788,982 | 788,982 | | 780,174 | |
| Intergovernmental | - State | | 175,463 | 175,463 | | 145,017 | |
| Unrestricted invest | ment earnings | | 23,184 | 23,184 | | 4,428 | |
| Other | | | 103,390 | 103,390 | | 7,198 | |
| | Total general revenues | | 1,091,019 | 1,091,019 | | 936,817 | |
| | Total revenues | | 1,251,667 | 1,251,667 | | 1,072,611 | |
| Expenses: | | | | | | | |
| General governmen | nt | | 306,499 | 306,499 | \$ | 229,398 | |
| Public safety | | | 440,626 | 440,626 | | 296,174 | |
| Public works | | | 350,105 | 350,105 | | 277,164 | |
| Community and ec | onomic development | | 2,790 | 2,790 | | 7,575 | |
| | Total expenses | | 1,100,020 | 1,100,020 | | 810,311 | |
| Change in net position | n | | 151,647 | 151,647 | | 262,300 | |
| Beginning net positio | n | | 4,759,079 | 4,759,079 | | 4,496,779 | |
| Ending net position | | \$ | 4,910,726 | \$ 4,910,726 | \$ | 4,759,079 | |

At the end of the current fiscal year, Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan is able to report positive balances in all three categories of net position, both for the government as a whole, as well as for its separate governmental and business-type activities.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the year ended March 31, 2024

Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds

As noted earlier, Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental funds. The focus of Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan's financing requirements. In particular, unreserved fund balance may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of this fiscal year.

As of the end of the current fiscal year, Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balance of \$2,098,600, a decrease of \$520,955 in comparison with the prior year.

The General Fund is the chief operating fund of Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan. At the end of the current fiscal year, unassigned fund balance of the General Fund was \$471,716.

The fund balance of Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan's General Fund decreased by \$68,926 during the current fiscal year. A key factor in this decrease was the purchase of a new township hall.

Budgetary Highlights

The general fund actual revenues were higher than expected due to a transfer between funds. The expenditures were over budget due to the purchase of a new township hall that was not included in budget revisions.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

For the year ended March 31, 2024

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital assets. Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of March 31, 2024, amounts to \$2,997,126 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, buildings, fire equipment and fire vehicles.

Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan's Capital Assets

| | G | overnmental | To | tals |
|--------------------------------|----------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| | _ | Activities | 2024 | 2023 |
| Land | \$ | 83,942 | \$ 83,942 | \$ 73,942 |
| Land improvements | | 46,730 | 46,730 | 46,730 |
| Buildings and improvements | | 1,734,521 | 1,734,521 | 1,378,189 |
| Machinery and equipment | | 32,275 | 32,275 | 32,275 |
| Fire equipment | | 672,350 | 672,350 | 72,305 |
| Fire vehicles | | 1,551,233 | 1,551,233 | 1,551,233 |
| Less: accumulated depreciation | | (1,123,925) | (1,123,925) | (1,015,150) |
| To | otal _\$ | 2,997,126 | \$ 2,997,126 | \$ 2,139,524 |

Additional information on Blissfield Township's capital assets can be found in Note 5 on page 21.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets

The Township does not anticipate significant changes in operations in the next fiscal.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan's finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to Blissfield Township, 177 Westbrooke Lane, P.O. Box 58, Blissfield, MI 49228.

Statement of Net Position

March 31, 2024 With Comparative Totals for March 31, 2023

| | Governmental | To | otal | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--|
| | Activities | 2024 | 2023 | | |
| Accete | | | | | |
| Assets: Current assets: | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 2,083,138 | \$ 2,083,138 | \$ 2,629,816 | | |
| Accounts receivable | 7,510 | 7,510 | - | | |
| Taxes receivable | 5,707 | 5,707 | 4,032 | | |
| Due from other governmental units | 69,922 | 69,922 | 45,772 | | |
| Due from agency funds | - | , - | 14,738 | | |
| Total current assets | 2,166,277 | 2,166,277 | 2,694,358 | | |
| Noncurrent assets: | | | | | |
| Capital assets: | | | | | |
| Land | 83,942 | 83,942 | 73,942 | | |
| Land improvements | 46,730 | 46,730 | 46,730 | | |
| Buildings | 1,734,521 | 1,734,521 | 1,378,189 | | |
| Machinery and equipment | 32,275 | 32,275 | 32,275 | | |
| Fire equipment | 672,350 | 672,350 | 72,305 | | |
| Fire vehicles | 1,551,233 | 1,551,233 | 1,551,233 | | |
| Less: accumulated depreciation | (1,123,925) | (1,123,925) | (1,015,150) | | |
| Total capital assets | 2,997,126 | 2,997,126 | 2,139,524 | | |
| Total noncurrent assets | 2,997,126 | 2,997,126 | 2,139,524 | | |
| Total assets | 5,163,403 | 5,163,403 | 4,833,882 | | |
| <u>Liabilities:</u> | | | | | |
| Current liabilities: | | | | | |
| Accounts payable | 9,113 | 9,113 | 9,113 | | |
| Accrued expenses | 1,896 | 1,896 | 281 | | |
| Due to agency funds | - | - | 44 | | |
| Unearned revenue | 56,668 | 56,668 | 65,365 | | |
| Loan payable-current portion | 10,667 | 10,667 | | | |
| Total current liabilities | 78,344 | 78,344 | 74,803 | | |
| Noncurrent liabilities: | | | | | |
| Loan payable | 174,333 | 174,333 | | | |
| Total liabilities | 252,677 | 252,677 | 74,803 | | |
| Net position: | | | | | |
| Invested in capital assets, net of related debt Restricted for: | 2,812,126 | 2,812,126 | 2,139,524 | | |
| Perpetual care | 3,702 | 3,702 | 3,695 | | |
| Fire operations | 758,856 | 758,856 | 694,718 | | |
| Fire equipment | 750,050 | 750,050 | 476,823 | | |
| Road improvements | 864,326 | 864,326 | 903,670 | | |
| Unrestricted | 471,716 | 471,716 | 540,649 | | |
| Total net position | \$ 4,910,726 | \$ 4,910,726 | \$ 4,759,079 | | |

Statement of Activities

For the Year Ended March 31, 2024 With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended March 31, 2023

Net (Expense) Revenue and Program Revenues Changes in Net Position Operating Charges for Grants and Governmental **Total** Services **Contributions Activities Functions/Programs** 2024 2023 **Expenses Primary government: Governmental activities:** 306,499 49,916 \$ 8,697 \$ (247,886)(247,886)General government (188,903)Public safety 440,626 101,952 83 (338,591)(338,591)(200,875)(350,105)Public works 350,105 (350,105)(277,164)Community and economic development 2,790 (2,790)(2,790)(7,575)Total governmental activities 1,100,020 151,868 8,780 (939,372)(939,372)(674,517)**General Revenues:** Property taxes 788,982 788,982 780,174 Intergovernmental revenues 175,463 175,463 145,017 Investment earnings 23,184 23,184 4,428 Other 103,390 103,390 7,198 Total general revenues 1,091,019 1,091,019 936,817 Change in net position 151,647 151,647 262,300 Net position - beginning of year 4,759,079 4,759,079 4,496,779 Net position - end of year 4,759,079 4,910,726 4,910,726

Balance Sheet

Governmental Funds

March 31, 2024 With Comparative Totals for March 31, 2023

| | | • | | | | | Total | | al |
|---|----------|--------------|--------|---------------|-------|---------------|-------|---------------|--------------|
| | (| General | | Fire | | Road | | Governmen | ital Funds |
| | | Fund | | Fund | | Fund | | 2024 | 2023 |
| Assets: | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 526,292 | \$ | 713,499 | \$ | 843,347 | \$ | 2,083,138 | \$ 2,629,816 |
| Accounts receivable | | - | | 7,510 | | - | | 7,510 | - |
| Taxes receivable | | 762 | | 2,673 | | 2,272 | | 5,707 | 4,032 |
| Due from other governmental units | | 21,225 | | 37,290 | | 11,407 | | 69,922 | 45,772 |
| Due from other funds | | - | | 4,494 | | 7,300 | | 11,794 | 2,944 |
| Due from agency funds | | - | | - | | - | | - | 14,738 |
| Total assets | | 548,279 | | 765,466 | | 864,326 | | 2,178,071 | 2,697,302 |
| Liabilities: | | | | | | | | | |
| Current liabilities: | | | | | | | | | |
| Accounts payable | | 2,503 | | 6,610 | | - | | 9,113 | 9,113 |
| Accrued expenses | | 1,896 | | · - | | - | | 1,896 | 281 |
| Due to other funds | | 11,794 | | - | | - | | 11,794 | 2,944 |
| Due to agency funds | | - | | - | | _ | | - | 44 |
| Unearned revenue | | 56,668 | | | | | | 56,668 | 65,365 |
| Total liabilities | | 72,861 | | 6,610 | | | | 79,471 | 77,747 |
| Fund Balances: | | | | | | | | | |
| Restricted for: | | | | | | | | | |
| Perpetual care | | 3,702 | | - | | - | | 3,702 | 3,695 |
| Fire operations | | - | | 758,856 | | - | | 758,856 | 694,718 |
| Fire equipment | | _ | | - | | _ | | - - | 476,823 |
| Road improvements | | _ | | - | | 864,326 | | 864,326 | 903,670 |
| Unassigned | | 471,716 | | | | | | 471,716 | 540,649 |
| Total fund balances | | 475,418 | | 758,856 | | 864,326 | | 2,098,600 | 2,619,555 |
| Total liabilities and fund balances | \$ | 548,279 | \$ | 765,466 | \$ | 864,326 | \$ | 2,178,071 | \$ 2,697,302 |
| Reconciliation of the Fund Bal | lances | of Governn | nental | l Funds to th | e Net | Position of (| Gove | ernmental Act | ivities |
| Total governmental fund balances | | | | | | | \$ | 2,098,600 | \$ 2,619,555 |
| Amounts reported for governmental active of net position are different because: | ities ir | the statemen | nt | | | | | | |
| Capital assets used in governmental activities financial resources and are not reported | | | | | | | | | |
| The cost of the capital assets is: | | | | | | | | 4,121,051 | 3,154,674 |
| The accumulated depreciation is: | | | | | | | | (1,123,925) | (1,015,150) |
| Long term liabilities are not due and paya period and are not reported in the funds. | able ir | the current | | | | | | | |
| Loan payable | | | | | | | | (185,000) | |
| Net differences | | | | | | | | 2,812,126 | 2,139,524 |
| Net position of governmental activities | | | | | | | \$ | 4,910,726 | \$ 4,759,079 |
| | | | | | | | | | |

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures And Changes In Fund Balances – Governmental Funds

For the Year Ended March 31, 2024 With Comparative Totals for the Year Ended March 31, 2023

| with Compa | with Comparative Totals for the Year Ended March 31, 2023 | | | | | Total | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------|--------|--------------|----|--------------|----|----------------------|----|---------------------|
| | | General Fund | | Fire Fund | | Road Fund | | Governmer 2024 | | Funds 2023 |
| Revenues: | - | | | | | | - | | | |
| Property taxes | \$ | 206,895 | \$ | 367,782 | \$ | 214,305 | \$ | 788,982 | \$ | 780,174 |
| Charges for services | | 49,916 | | 101,952 | | - | | 151,868 | | 135,794 |
| Federal grants | | 8,697 | | 83 | | - | | 8,780 | | - |
| State grants | | 105,255 | | 36,489 | | 33,719 | | 175,463 | | 145,017 |
| Investment income and rentals | | 10,962 | | 3,841 | | 8,381 | | 23,184 | | 4,428 |
| Other revenues | | 87,437 | | 15,953 | | <u>-</u> | | 103,390 | | 7,198 |
| Total revenues | | 469,162 | | 526,100 | | 256,405 | | 1,251,667 | | 1,072,611 |
| Expenditures: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current: | | | | | | | | | | |
| General government | | 300,183 | | - | | - | | 300,183 | | 222,906 |
| Public safety | | 1,646 | | 338,740 | | | | 340,386 | | 191,031 |
| Public works | | 52,137 | | - | | 295,721 | | 347,858 | | 270,136 |
| Community and economic development | | 2,790 | | - | | - | | 2,790 | | 7,575 |
| Other | | - | | - | | 28 | | 28 | | 4,809 |
| Capital outlay | | 366,332 | | 600,045 | | | | 966,377 | | 64,733 |
| Total expenditures | | 723,088 | | 938,785 | | 295,749 | | 1,957,622 | | 761,190 |
| Other financing sources (uses): | | | | | | | | | | |
| Loan proceeds | | 185,000 | | | | | | 185,000 | | |
| Total financing sources (uses) | | 185,000 | | | | | | 185,000 | | |
| Change in fund balances | | (68,926) | | (412,685) | | (39,344) | | (520,955) | | 311,421 |
| Fund balances - beginning of year | | 544,344 | | 1,171,541 | | 903,670 | | 2,619,555 | | 2,308,134 |
| Fund balances - end of year | \$ | 475,418 | \$ | 758,856 | \$ | 864,326 | \$ | 2,098,600 | \$ | 2,619,555 |
| Change in fund balances of total governmenta | d fund | S | | | | | \$ | (520,955) | \$ | 311,421 |
| Amounts reported for governmental activities statement of activities are different because: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Governmental funds report capital outlays as In the Statement of Activities, these costs a over their estimated useful lives as deprecia | re allo | | | | | | | (100.775) | | (112.054) |
| Depreciation expense Capital outlay | | | | | | | | (108,775) 966,377 | | (113,854) 64,733 |
| The issuance of long-term debt (e.g., bonds, lo | eases) | provides cur | rent f | financial | | | | 900,377 | | 04,733 |
| resources to governmental funds, while the re | | _ | | | | | | | | |
| term debt consumes the current financial reso | | - | • | _ | | | | | | |
| Neither transaction, however, has any effect of | | • | | | | | | | | |
| funds report the effect of premiums, discounts | _ | | - | | | | | | | |
| issued, whereas these amounts are deferred ar | | | | | | | | | | |
| activities. This amount is the net effect of thes | | | | | | | | | | |
| long-term debt and related items. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Proceeds from loan | | | | | | | | (185,000) | | - |
| Change in net position of governmental activi | ties | | | | | | \$ | 151,647 | \$ | 262,300 |
| change in net position of governmental activi | | | | | | | Ψ | 151,07/ | Ψ | 202,300 |

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Statement of Fiduciary Net Position

Fiduciary Fund

March 31, 2024

| | | Custodial Funds | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------|-----|--------|--|
| | | 2024 | | | 2023 | |
| Assets: Cash | Total assets | \$ | 14,735 14,735 | _\$ | 81,604 | |
| | Total assets | | 14,733 | | 81,604 | |
| <u>Liabilities:</u> | | | | | | |
| Due to other funds | | | - | | 18,837 | |
| Due to other governmental units | | | 14,735 | | 62,767 | |
| | Total liabilities | \$ | 14,735 | \$ | 81,604 | |

Notes to Financial Statements

March 31, 2024

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The financial statements of Blissfield Township, Lenawee County, Michigan (Township) have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP) as applied to government units.

A. Reporting Entity

Blissfield Township is a non-charter township, governed by a Board of Trustees. As required by generally accepted accounting principles, these financial statements present Blissfield Township as a primary government. There are no component units to the Township.

B. Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the Township. The government-wide financial statements categorize primary activities as either governmental or business-type.

Governmental activities, which are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. *Direct expenses* are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. *Program revenues* include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as *general revenues*.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds and a fiduciary fund, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. The major individual governmental fund (General Fund) and the major individual enterprise fund (Sewer Fund) are reported as a separate column in the fund financial statements.

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement* focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Notes to Financial Statements

March 31, 2024

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Concluded)

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation (Continued)

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources* measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting.

Property taxes, sales taxes, franchise taxes, licenses and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

The government reports the following major governmental fund:

The *General Fund* is the general operating fund of the Township. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The *Fire Fund* accounts for the financial resources of the Township's fire department operations and special fire equipment.

The Road Fund accounts for the maintenance of the roads within the limits of the Township.

Additionally, the government reports the following fiduciary fund types:

The *Tax Collection Fund* is used to account for assets held by the Township as an agent for other governments, and/or other funds. The Agency Fund is custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and does not involve measurement of results of operations.

As a general rule the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements. An exception to this general rule is payment of utility charges between the Township's sewer function and the general fund. Elimination of these charges would distort the direct costs and program revenues reported for the two functions concerned.

Amounts reported as *program revenues* included 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as *general revenues* rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Township's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

Notes to Financial Statements

March 31, 2024

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

D. Other Accounting Policies

Deposits and Investments

The Township's cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity date within three months or less when acquired. Investments are state at fair value.

State statutes authorize the government to deposit in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loans associations, and to invest in obligations of the U.S. Treasury, certain commercial paper, repurchase agreements, bankers acceptances, and mutual funds composed of otherwise legal investments.

Investments are stated at cost or amortized cost. The Township will use amortized cost only when it reflects fair value of the investment. Currently, no investments are stated at amortized cost.

Receivables and Payables

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of interfund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e., the noncurrent portion of interfund loans). Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances." All trade and property tax receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectibles.

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., road, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 (amount not rounded) and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Interest incurred during the construction phase of capital assets of business-type activities is included as part of the capitalized value of the assets constructed.

Notes to Financial Statements

March 31, 2024

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

D. Other Accounting Policies (Continued)

Capital Assets (Concluded)

Property, plant, and equipment of the primary government are depreciated using the straight line method over the following estimated useful lives:

| <u>Assets</u> | Years |
|-------------------------|--------------|
| | 20 |
| Land improvements | 30 |
| Buildings | 50 |
| Machinery and equipment | 10 |
| Furniture | 20 |
| Fire vehicles | 20 |
| Water system | 100 |
| Water equipment | 30 |
| Sewer system | 100 |
| Sewer equipment | 40 |

Fund Equity

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report fund balances as either nonspendable, restricted, assigned or unassigned. The term nonspendable indicates that a portion of the fund balance that will either never convert to cash or not convert within the current period. Restricted fund balances are constrained to specific purposes by constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. Committed fund balances are for amounts that are authorized through resolution by the board of trustees. The assigned fund balance represents the portion of fund balance that is intended to be spent within the purpose of the fund. The unassigned fund balance represents the residual classification for the general fund.

After classifying any fund balance as nonspendable, the Township considers that committed amounts would be reduced first, followed by assigned amounts, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of those unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Notes to Financial Statements

March 31, 2024

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Concluded)

D. Other Accounting Policies (Cocluded)

Property Tax

The Township property tax is levied on each December 1 on the taxable value of property located in the Township as of the preceding December 31.

The Township's 2023 ad valorem tax was levied and collectible on December 1, 2023. It is the Township's policy to recognize revenue from the current tax levy in the current year when the proceeds of this levy are made available for the financing of Township operations. Payment from the County Delinquent Tax Fund, which purchases the 2023 delinquent real property taxes, is recorded as a receivable and recognized as revenue in the current fiscal year.

The 2023 taxable value of Blissfield Township totaled \$153,413,498. The Township levied 1.0 mill (Tax, \$153,406) for general operations; 2.0 mill (tax, \$306,812) for fire operations; .5 mills (tax, \$76,699) for fire equipment; and 1.4737 mills (tax, \$226,076) for road improvements.

Subsequent Events

The financial statements and related disclosures include evaluation of events up through and including September 19, 2024, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Note 2. Budgetary information

The accounting basis used by the Township for budgeting is in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).

The Township follows the budgetary procedures outlined by the State of Michigan including public hearings and proper adoption. All funds of the Township have a budget. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end. The budgets are amended during the year as needed.

Excess of expenditures over appropriations in budgetary funds

P.A. 621 of 1978, Section 18(1), as amended, of the State of Michigan provides that a local governmental unit shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated.

Notes to Financial Statements

March 31, 2024

Note 2. Budgetary information (Concluded)

In the body of the financial statements, the Township's actual expenditures and budgeted expenditures for the budgetary funds have been shown on an activity basis. The approved budgets of the Township for these budgetary funds were adopted to the activity level. During the year ended March 31, 2024, the Township incurred six expenditures in the General Fund, one expenditure in the Fire Fund, and one expenditure in the Road Fund that was in excess of the amounts appropriated.

| Expenditure | Appropriations | Actual | Budget Variance |
|---------------------|----------------|---------|--------------------|
| General Fund: | | · | |
| Legislative | 95,655 | 115,590 | (19,935) |
| Administration | 3,400 | 5,400 | (2,000) |
| Township hall | 4,080 | 4,553 | (473) |
| Building inspection | 1,272 | 1,646 | (374) |
| Zoning | 120 | 410 | (290) |
| Capital outlay | - | 366,332 | (366,332) |
| Fire Fund: | | | |
| Capital outlay | - | 600,045 | (600,045) |
| Road Fund: | | | |
| Other | - | 28 | (28) |

Note 3. Deposits and Investments

Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Township's deposits may not be returned to it. The Township does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. As of March 31, 2024 and 2023, \$2,320,918 and \$2,019,425 of the Township's bank balance of \$4,143,858 and \$2,750,478, respectively, was exposed to custodial credit risk as follows:

| | 2024 | | | 2023 | | | |
|--------------------------------|------|-----------|----|-----------|--|--|--|
| Uninsured and uncollateralized | \$ | 2,320,918 | \$ | 2,019,425 | | | |

All deposits are with banks located in Michigan as required by statutes.

The above amount is the balance in financial institution accounts. A reconciliation to the total cash presented within the financial statements is as follows:

| | 2024 | 2023 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|
| Bank balances at March 31 | \$ 4,143,858 | \$ 2,750,478 |
| Less: net effect of outstanding items | (17,816) | (1,649) |
| Less: fiduciary fund bank balance | (2,042,904) | (119,013) |
| Combined cash & investment balances at March 31 | \$ 2,083,138 | \$ 2,629,816 |

Notes to Financial Statements

March 31, 2024

Note 4. Receivables

Receivables as of year-end for the government's individual major and nonmajor funds, including the applicable allowances for uncollectible accounts, are as follows:

| | General Fund | | Fire Fund | | Road Fund | Total | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------|----|--------------|----|--------------|-------|--------|--|
| Receivables: | | | | - | | | | |
| Due from governments | \$ 21,225 | \$ | 37,290 | \$ | 11,407 | \$ | 69,922 | |
| Accounts | - | | 7,510 | | - | | 7,510 | |
| Taxes receivable | 762 | | 2,673 | | 2,272 | | 5,707 | |
| Gross receivables | 21,987 | | 47,473 | | 13,679 | | 83,139 | |
| Less: allowance for uncollectib | | | | | _ | | _ | |
| Net total receivables | \$ 21,987 | \$ | 47,473 | \$ | 13,679 | \$ | 83,139 | |

Note 5. Interfund Balances

At the end of the fiscal year, the General Fund owed the Fire Fund \$4,494 and the Road Fund \$7,300. This amount is expected to be repaid in the next fiscal year.

Notes to Financial Statements

March 31, 2024

Note 6. Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended March 31, 2024 was as follows:

| | Beginning Balance | Acquisitions | Dispositions | Ending Balance | |
|--|----------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--|
| Governmental activities: | | | | | |
| Land | \$ 73,942 | \$ 10,000 | \$ - | \$ 83,942 | |
| Total assets not being depreciated-land | 73,942 | 10,000 | - | 83,942 | |
| Land improvements | 46,730 | - | - | 46,730 | |
| Buildings and improvements | 1,378,189 | 356,332 | - | 1,734,521 | |
| Machinery and equipment | 32,275 | - | - | 32,275 | |
| Fire equipment | 72,305 | 600,045 | - | 672,350 | |
| Fire vehicles | 1,551,233 | | | 1,551,233 | |
| Depreciable capital assets | 3,080,732 | 956,377 | | 4,037,109 | |
| Less accumulated depreciation for: | | | | | |
| Land improvements | 31,218 | 1,558 | - | 32,776 | |
| Buildings and improvements | 138,329 | 28,454 | - | 166,783 | |
| Machinery and equipment | 18,479 | 4,144 | - | 22,623 | |
| Fire equipment | 30,511 | 12,985 | - | 43,496 | |
| Fire vehicles | 796,613 | 61,634 | | 858,247 | |
| Total accumulated depreciation | 1,015,150 | 108,775 | | 1,123,925 | |
| Net depreciable capital assets | 2,065,582 | 847,602 | | 2,913,184 | |
| Governmental activities net capital assets | \$ 2,139,524 | \$ 857,602 | \$ - | \$ 2,997,126 | |

Depreciation expense charged to functions is as follows:

| | 2024 | | 2023 |
|--|---------------|----|---------|
| Governmental activities: | | - | |
| General government | \$ 6,316 | \$ | 6,492 |
| Public safety | 100,240 | | 105,143 |
| Public works | 2,219 | | 2,219 |
| Total depreciation expense-governmental activities | \$ 108,775 | \$ | 113,854 |

Notes to Financial Statements

March 31, 2024

Note 7. Loan Payable

The Township is obligated by a loan to purchase its township hall. The original loan was \$185,000 at 4% interest, with a maturity date of December 2041. The interest expense for the year ended March 31, 2024 was \$0.

A schedule of repayments follows:

| Year Ended March 31, | P | rincipal | I | nterest | Total |
|-------------------------|----|----------|----|---------|---------------|
| | | | | | |
| 2025 | \$ | 10,667 | \$ | 7,400 | \$ 18,067 |
| 2026 | | 10,667 | | 6,973 | 17,640 |
| 2027 | | 10,667 | | 6,547 | 17,214 |
| 2028 | | 10,667 | | 6,120 | 16,787 |
| 2029 | | 10,667 | | 5,693 | 16,360 |
| 2030-2034 | | 53,333 | | 22,067 | 75,400 |
| 2035-2039 | | 53,332 | | 11,400 | 64,732 |
| 2040-2042 | | 25,000 | | 1,720 | 26,720 |
| | | | | | |
| | \$ | 185,000 | \$ | 67,920 | \$ 252,920 |

The following is a schedule of the governmental long-term obligations for the year ended March 31, 2024:

| | Loai | n Payable |
|--------------------------|------|-----------|
| Balance April 1, 2023 | \$ | - |
| Increases Decreases | | 185,000 |
| Balance March 31, 2024 | | 185,000 |
| less: current portion | | 10,667 |
| Total due after one year | \$ | 174,333 |

Note 7. Risk Management

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors, omissions, and employee injuries (workers' compensation). The Township obtains coverage from insurance companies to establish and administer a risk management program; to prevent or lessen the incidence and severity of casualty losses and to defend and protect against liability or loss. The Plan provides protection to the Township based on its selected risks, limits and deductibles. Any settled claims have not exceeded the limits of coverage in any of the past three years.

Notes to Financial Statements

March 31, 2024

Note 8. Retirement Plan

The Township provides pension benefits for elected officials through a defined contribution plan as authorized by IRS code section 401(b). The plan is through John Hancock, an insurance company, in connection with the Michigan Township Association. The contributions to the pension plan are invested in life insurance annuities. Officials are eligible to participate the first policy anniversary date after becoming employed are at least twenty-one (21) years old. Contributions to the plan are based on past service and level of income. Employees must contribute 20% of premium costs and the Township contributes the remaining 80%. The Township's pension expense for the years ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 were \$12,631 and \$13,110, respectively, and participants contributed \$3,158 and \$3,390, respectively.

Note 9. Tax Abatements

The Township entered into property tax abatement agreements with local businesses under the Plan Rehabilitation and Industrial Development Districts Act, (known as the Industrial Facilities Exemption) PA 198 of 1974, as amended, provides a tax incentive to manufacturers to enable renovation and expansion of aging facilities, assist in the building of new facilities, and to promote the establishment of high tech facilities. An Industrial Facilities Exemption (IFE) certificate entitles the facility to exemption for ad valorem real and/or personal property taxes for a term of 1-12 years as determined by the local unit of government. The IFT of a new plant and non-industrial property, such as some high-tech personal property, is computed at half the local property tax millage rate. This amounts to a reduction in property taxes of approximately 50%.

For the years ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, the Township abated property tax revenues totaling \$14,326 and \$24,335, respectively, under this program.

Required Supplementary Information

Budgetary Comparison Schedule

General Fund

For the Year Ended March 31, 2024

| Property taxes | Revenues: | | Original Budget | | Final Budget | | Actual | | Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative) | |
|--|----------------------------------|----|--------------------|----|-----------------|----|----------|----|--|--|
| Charges for services 37,837 38,462 49,916 11,454 Federal grants - - 8,697 8,697 State grants 106,183 105,255 (928) Investment income and rentals 772 772 10,962 10,190 Other revenue 2,955 2,955 87,437 84,482 Total revenues 342,709 348,496 469,162 120,666 Expenditures: General Government Legislative 75,149 95,655 115,590 (19,935) Chief executive 16,000 16,000 34,738 1,262 Teasurer 36,000 36,000 34,738 1,262 Treasurer 38,371 38,8371 35,838 2,533 Board of review 1,500 1,500 1,297 203 Assessor 52,858 52,858 51,723 1,135 Election 28,000 28,000 23,318 4,682 Attorney < | Property taxes | \$ | 194.962 | \$ | 200.124 | \$ | 206.895 | \$ | 6.771 | |
| Federal grants - 8,697 8,697 State grants 106,183 106,183 105,255 (928) Investment income and rentals 772 772 10,962 10,190 Other revenue 2,955 2,955 87,437 84,482 Total revenues 342,709 348,496 469,162 120,666 Expenditures: General Government Legislative 75,149 95,655 115,590 (19,935) Chief executive 16,000 16,000 15,190 810 Clerk 36,000 36,000 34,738 1,262 Treasurer 38,371 38,371 35,838 2,533 Board of review 1,500 1,500 1,297 203 Assessor 52,858 52,858 51,723 1,135 Election 28,000 28,000 23,318 4,682 Attorney 1,800 12,536 1,2536 1,2536 Public Health and Safety: | | Ψ | , | Ψ | , | Ψ | | Ψ | , | |
| State grants 106,183 106,183 105,255 (928) Investment income and rentals 772 772 10,962 10,190 Other revenue 2,955 2,955 87,437 84,482 Total revenues 342,709 348,496 469,162 120,666 Expenditures: General Government Legislative 75,149 95,655 115,590 (19,935) Chief executive 16,000 16,000 15,190 810 Clerk 36,000 36,000 34,738 1,262 Treasurer 38,371 38,371 35,838 2,533 Board of review 1,500 1,500 1,297 203 Assessor 52,858 52,858 51,723 1,135 Election 28,000 28,000 23,318 4,682 Attorney 1,800 12,536 12,536 - Administration 3,400 3,400 5,400 (2,000) Public Healt | | | - | | - | | | | | |
| Total revenue Total financing sources (uses) Total financing sources (uses) Total financing sources (uses) Total revenue Total rev | | | 106,183 | | 106,183 | | | | | |
| Other revenue 2,955 2,955 87,437 84,482 Total revenues 342,709 348,496 469,162 120,666 Expenditures: General Government 36,000 36,000 15,190 810 Chief executive 16,000 16,000 15,190 810 Clerk 36,000 36,000 34,738 1,262 Treasurer 38,371 38,371 35,838 2,533 Board of review 1,500 1,500 1,297 203 Assessor 52,858 52,858 52,858 51,723 1,135 Election 28,000 28,000 23,318 4,682 Attorney 1,800 12,536 12,536 - Administration 3,400 3,400 5,400 (2,000) Toulic Health and Safety: 8 1,272 1,272 1,646 (374) Public Works 2 2 1,272 1,272 1,646 (374) Publi | 6 | | | | | | | | , , | |
| Expenditures: General Government Legislative 75,149 95,655 115,590 (19,935) Chief executive 16,000 16,000 15,190 810 Clerk 36,000 34,738 1,262 Treasurer 38,371 38,371 35,838 2,533 Board of review 1,500 1,500 1,297 203 Assessor 52,858 52,858 51,723 1,135 Election 28,000 28,000 23,318 4,682 Attorney 1,800 12,536 12,536 - Administration 3,400 3,400 5,400 (2,000) Township hall 4,080 4,080 4,553 (473) Public Health and Safety: Building inspection 1,272 1,272 1,646 (374) Public Works Cemetery 55,210 55,210 50,785 4,425 Drain at large 3,445 3,445 1,352 2,093 Community and Economic Development Zoning 120 120 410 (290) Planning 7,455 7,455 2,380 5,075 Capital outlay - - 366,332 (366,332) Cother financing sources (uses) Total expenditures 324,660 355,902 723,088 (367,186) Cother financing sources (uses) - - 185,000 - | Other revenue | | | | | | | | | |
| Ceneral Government Legislative 75,149 95,655 115,590 (19,935) Chief executive 16,000 16,000 34,738 1,262 Treasurer 38,371 38,371 35,838 2,533 Board of review 1,500 1,500 1,297 203 Assessor 52,858 52,858 51,723 1,135 Election 28,000 28,000 23,318 4,682 Attorney 1,800 12,536 12,536 - Administration 3,400 3,400 5,400 (2,000) Township hall 4,080 4,080 4,553 (473) Public Health and Safety: Building inspection 1,272 1,272 1,646 (374) Public Works Cemetery 55,210 55,210 50,785 4,425 Drain at large 3,445 3,445 1,352 2,093 Community and Economic Development Zoning 120 120 410 (290) Planning 7,455 7,455 2,380 5,075 Capital outlay - | Total revenues | | 342,709 | | 348,496 | | 469,162 | | 120,666 | |
| Legislative | Expenditures: | | | | | | | | | |
| Chief executive Clerk 16,000 36,000 16,000 36,000 15,190 34,738 810 1,262 Treasurer 38,371 38,371 35,838 2,533 Board of review 1,500 1,500 1,297 203 Assessor 52,858 52,858 51,723 1,135 Election 28,000 28,000 23,318 4,682 Attorney 1,800 12,536 12,536 - Administration 3,400 3,400 5,400 (2,000) Township hall 4,080 4,080 4,553 (473) Public Health and Safety: 8 1,272 1,272 1,646 (374) Public Works 8 2 2 1,272 1,646 (374) Public Works 8 2 3,445 3,445 1,352 2,093 Cemetery 55,210 55,210 50,785 4,425 Drain at large 3,445 3,445 1,352 2,380 5,075 Capital outlay | | | | | | | | | | |
| Clerk 36,000 36,000 34,738 1,262 Treasurer 38,371 38,371 35,838 2,533 Board of review 1,500 1,500 1,297 203 Assessor 52,858 52,858 51,723 1,135 Election 28,000 28,000 23,318 4,682 Attorney 1,800 12,536 12,536 - Administration 3,400 3,400 5,400 (2,000) Township hall 4,080 4,080 4,553 (473) Public Health and Safety: Building inspection 1,272 1,272 1,646 (374) Public Works Cemetery 55,210 55,210 50,785 4,425 Drain at large 3,445 3,445 1,352 2,093 Community and Economic Development Zoning 7,455 7,455 2,380 5,075 Capital outlay - - - 366,332 (36 | Legislative | | | | 95,655 | | | | (19,935) | |
| Treasurer 38,371 38,371 35,838 2,533 Board of review 1,500 1,500 1,297 203 Assessor 52,858 52,858 51,723 1,135 Election 28,000 28,000 23,318 4,682 Attorney 1,800 12,536 12,536 - Administration 3,400 3,400 5,400 (2,000) Township hall 4,080 4,080 4,553 (473) Public Health and Safety: Building inspection 1,272 1,272 1,646 (374) Public Works Cemetery 55,210 55,210 50,785 4,425 Drain at large 3,445 3,445 1,352 2,093 Community and Economic Development Zoning 120 120 410 (290) Planing 7,455 7,455 2,380 5,075 Capital outlay - - - 366,332 (366,332)< | | | | | | | | | | |
| Board of review 1,500 1,500 1,297 203 Assessor 52,858 52,858 51,723 1,135 Election 28,000 28,000 23,318 4,682 Attorney 1,800 12,536 12,536 - Administration 3,400 3,400 5,400 (2,000) Township hall 4,080 4,080 4,553 (473) Public Health and Safety: Building inspection 1,272 1,272 1,646 (374) Public Works Cemetery 55,210 55,210 50,785 4,425 Drain at large 3,445 3,445 1,352 2,093 Community and Economic Development Zoning 120 120 410 (290) Planning 7,455 7,455 2,380 5,075 Capital outlay - - - 366,332 (366,332) Other financing sources (uses): | | | | | | | , | | | |
| Assessor 52,858 52,858 51,723 1,135 Election 28,000 28,000 23,318 4,682 Attorney 1,800 12,536 12,536 - Administration 3,400 3,400 5,400 (2,000) Township hall 4,080 4,080 4,553 (473) Public Health and Safety: Building inspection 1,272 1,272 1,646 (374) Public Works 55,210 55,210 50,785 4,425 Drain at large 3,445 3,445 1,352 2,093 Community and Economic Development 120 120 410 (290) Planning 7,455 7,455 2,380 5,075 Capital outlay - - 366,332 (366,332) Other financing sources (uses): 185,000 - Loan proceeds 185,000 - | | | | | | | | | | |
| Election Attorney 28,000 1,800 12,536 12,536 12,536 12,536 - 1,5400 (2,000) Administration 3,400 3,400 5,400 (2,000) Township hall 4,080 4,080 4,553 (473) Public Health and Safety: Building inspection 1,272 1,272 1,646 (374) Total expenditures 55,210 55,210 50,785 1,352 2,093 50,785 4,425 1,352 2,093 Community and Economic Development Zoning Planning 7,455 7,455 2,380 5,075 Capital outlay 366,332 (366,332) Total expenditures 324,660 355,902 723,088 (367,186) 366,332 (366,332) Other financing sources (uses): Loan proceeds 185,000 185,000 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Attorney 1,800 12,536 12,536 - Administration 3,400 3,400 5,400 (2,000) Township hall 4,080 4,080 4,553 (473) Public Health and Safety: Building inspection 1,272 1,272 1,646 (374) Public Works Cemetery 55,210 55,210 50,785 4,425 Drain at large 3,445 3,445 1,352 2,093 Community and Economic Development Zoning 120 120 410 (290) Planning 7,455 7,455 2,380 5,075 Capital outlay - - - 366,332 (366,332) Total expenditures 324,660 355,902 723,088 (367,186) Other financing sources (uses): Loan proceeds - - - 185,000 - Total financing sources (uses) - - - 185,000 - | | | | | | | | | , | |
| Administration 3,400 3,400 5,400 (2,000) Township hall 4,080 4,080 4,553 (473) Public Health and Safety: Building inspection 1,272 1,272 1,646 (374) Public Works Cemetery 55,210 55,210 50,785 4,425 Drain at large 3,445 3,445 1,352 2,093 Community and Economic Development Zoning 120 120 410 (290) Planning 7,455 7,455 2,380 5,075 Capital outlay - - 366,332 (366,332) Other financing sources (uses): Loan proceeds 185,000 - | | | | | | | | | 4,682 | |
| Township hall 4,080 4,080 4,553 (473) Public Health and Safety: Building inspection 1,272 1,272 1,646 (374) Public Works Cemetery 55,210 55,210 50,785 4,425 Drain at large 3,445 3,445 1,352 2,093 Community and Economic Development Zoning 120 120 410 (290) Planning 7,455 7,455 2,380 5,075 Capital outlay - - 366,332 (366,332) Other financing sources (uses): Loan proceeds Total financing sources (uses) - - 185,000 - | | | | | | | | | (2,000) | |
| Public Health and Safety: Building inspection 1,272 1,272 1,646 (374) Public Works Cemetery 55,210 55,210 50,785 4,425 Drain at large 3,445 3,445 1,352 2,093 Community and Economic Development Zoning 120 120 410 (290) Planning 7,455 7,455 2,380 5,075 Capital outlay - - 366,332 (366,332) Total expenditures 324,660 355,902 723,088 (367,186) Other financing sources (uses): Loan proceeds 185,000 - | | | | | | | | | ` ' ' | |
| Building inspection 1,272 1,272 1,646 (374) Public Works Cemetery 55,210 55,210 50,785 4,425 Drain at large 3,445 3,445 1,352 2,093 Community and Economic Development Zoning 120 120 410 (290) Planning 7,455 7,455 2,380 5,075 Capital outlay - - 366,332 (366,332) Total expenditures 324,660 355,902 723,088 (367,186) Other financing sources (uses): Loan proceeds 185,000 - | | | 4,080 | | 4,080 | | 4,553 | | (4/3) | |
| Public Works Cemetery 55,210 55,210 50,785 4,425 Drain at large 3,445 3,445 1,352 2,093 Community and Economic Development 120 120 410 (290) Planning 7,455 7,455 2,380 5,075 Capital outlay - - 366,332 (366,332) Total expenditures 324,660 355,902 723,088 (367,186) Other financing sources (uses): Loan proceeds - - 185,000 - Total financing sources (uses) - - 185,000 - | | | 1 070 | | 1 272 | | 1 646 | | (274) | |
| Cemetery 55,210 55,210 50,785 4,425 Drain at large 3,445 3,445 1,352 2,093 Community and Economic Development 120 120 410 (290) Planning 7,455 7,455 2,380 5,075 Capital outlay - - 366,332 (366,332) Total expenditures 324,660 355,902 723,088 (367,186) Other financing sources (uses): Loan proceeds 185,000 - Total financing sources (uses) - - 185,000 - | | | 1,272 | | 1,272 | | 1,646 | | (3/4) | |
| Drain at large 3,445 3,445 1,352 2,093 Community and Economic Development 120 120 410 (290) Planning 7,455 7,455 2,380 5,075 Capital outlay - - 366,332 (366,332) Total expenditures 324,660 355,902 723,088 (367,186) Other financing sources (uses): Loan proceeds 185,000 - Total financing sources (uses) - - 185,000 - | | | 55 210 | | <i>55</i> 210 | | 50.705 | | 4 425 | |
| Community and Economic Development Zoning 120 120 410 (290) Planning 7,455 7,455 2,380 5,075 Capital outlay - - 366,332 (366,332) Total expenditures 324,660 355,902 723,088 (367,186) Other financing sources (uses): Loan proceeds 185,000 - Total financing sources (uses) - - 185,000 - | | | | | | | | | , | |
| Zoning Planning 120 Planni | | | 3,445 | | 3,445 | | 1,352 | | 2,093 | |
| Planning 7,455 7,455 2,380 5,075 Capital outlay - - 366,332 (366,332) Total expenditures 324,660 355,902 723,088 (367,186) Other financing sources (uses): Loan proceeds 185,000 - Total financing sources (uses) - - 185,000 - | | | 120 | | 120 | | 410 | | (200) | |
| Capital outlay - - 366,332 (366,332) Total expenditures 324,660 355,902 723,088 (367,186) Other financing sources (uses): 185,000 - - - 185,000 - Total financing sources (uses) - - - 185,000 - | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total expenditures 324,660 355,902 723,088 (367,186) Other financing sources (uses): 185,000 Total financing sources (uses) - - 185,000 - | | | 7,433 - | | 7,433 | | | | , | |
| Loan proceeds 185,000 Total financing sources (uses) - - 185,000 - | Total expenditures | | 324,660 | | 355,902 | | | | | |
| Loan proceeds 185,000 Total financing sources (uses) - - 185,000 - | Other financing sources (uses): | | | | | | | | | |
| | _ | | | | | | 185,000 | | | |
| Change in fund balance 18,049 (7,406) (68,926) (246,520) | Total financing sources (uses) | | | | = | | 185,000 | | | |
| | Change in fund balance | | 18,049 | | (7,406) | | (68,926) | | (246,520) | |
| Fund balance - beginning of year 544,344 | Fund balance - beginning of year | | | | | | 544,344 | | | |
| Fund balance - end of year \$ 475,418 | Fund balance - end of year | | | | | \$ | 475,418 | | | |

Budgetary Comparison Schedule

Fire Fund

For the Year Ended March 31, 2024

| Revenues: | Original Budget | Final Budget | Actual | Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative) |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------|---|
| Property taxes | \$ 357,974 | \$ 357,974 | \$ 367,782 | \$ 9,808 |
| Federal grants | - | - | 83 | 83 |
| State grants | 14,318 | 14,318 | 36,489 | 22,171 |
| Charges for ambulance runs | 79,961 | 79,961 | 101,952 | 21,991 |
| Interest income | 905 | 905 | 3,841 | 2,936 |
| Other income | 4,013 | 4,013 | 15,953 | 11,940 |
| Total revenues | 457,171 | 457,171 | 526,100 | 68,929 |
| Expenditures: | | | | |
| Public Safety | 338,300 | 390,515 | 338,740 | 51,775 |
| Capital outlay | | | 600,045 | (600,045) |
| Total expenditures | 338,300 | 390,515 | 938,785 | (548,270) |
| Other financing sources (uses): | | | | |
| Transfers in | 33,019 | 33,019 | _ | 33,019 |
| Transfers out | | | | |
| Total financing sources (uses) | 33,019 | 33,019 | | 33,019 |
| Change in fund balance | 151,890 | 99,675 | (412,685) | 650,218 |
| Fund balance - beginning of year | | | 1,171,541 | |
| Fund balance - end of year | | | \$ 758,856 | |

Budgetary Comparison Schedule

Road Improvement Fund

For the Year Ended March 31, 2024

| | Orig | ginal | | Final | | | Final 1 | nce with Budget - sitive |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------|----|---------|--------|----------|------------|--------------------------------|
| Revenues: | | dget |] | Budget | Actual | | (Negative) | |
| Property taxes | \$ 21 | 3,428 | \$ | 213,428 | \$ | 214,305 | \$ | 877 |
| State grants | 3 | 34,811 | | 34,811 | | 33,719 | | (1,092) |
| Interest income | | 1,022 | | 1,022 | | 8,381 | | 7,359 |
| Total revenues | 24 | 19,261 | | 249,261 | | 256,405 | | 7,144 |
| Expenditures: Public Works | | | | | | | | |
| Highways, streets and bridges | 37 | 5,528 | | 375,528 | | 295,721 | | 79,807 |
| Other | | | | | | 28 | | (28) |
| Total expenditures | 37 | 75,528 | | 375,528 | | 295,749 | | 79,779 |
| Other financing sources (uses): | | | | | | | | |
| Transfers in | 13 | 80,000 | | 130,000 | | | | 130,000 |
| Change in fund balance | | 3,733 | | 3,733 | | (39,344) | | 57,365 |
| Fund balance - beginning of year | | | | | | 903,670 | | |
| Fund balance - end of year | | | | | \$ | 864,326 | | |

Other Supplementary Information

Schedule of Changes in Assets & Liabilities

Tax Collection Fund

March 31, 2024

| | Balance | | | | | В | Balance |
|-----------------------------------|---------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|---------|
| | Ap | ril 1, 2023 | Additions | | Deletions | March 31, 2024 | |
| Assets: | ' | | | | | - | |
| Cash | \$ | 110,882 | \$ | 5,232,369 | \$ 5,328,516 | \$ | 14,735 |
| Due from other governmental units | | 44_ | | | 44 | | |
| Total assets | | 110,926 | | 5,232,369 | 5,328,560 | | 14,735 |
| | | | | | | | |
| Liabilities: | | | | | | | |
| Due to other funds | | 14,738 | | 754,102 | 768,840 | | - |
| Due to other governmental units | | 96,188 | | 4,478,267 | 4,559,720 | | 14,735 |
| Total liabilities | \$ | 110,926 | \$ | 5,232,369 | \$ 5,328,560 | \$ | 14,735 |